Better Futures 2022

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Better Futures

13 years monitoring the issues New Zealanders care most deeply about

n=1517* New Zealanders

Nationally representative (age, gender, region)

Online survey

Fieldwork dates: December 2021

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The current NZ landscape



1.

New Zealanders' personal commitment to living sustainably continues an upward trend

19%

2011

LEVEL OF COMMITMENT TO LIVING A SUSTAINABLE LIFESTYLE



Concern about the impact of climate change on NZ has also rebounded after the initial shock of the pandemic

29%

2011



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2010

31%

Q: How concerned or not are you about the following issues in New Zealand? Base: n=454 NB. Each respondent was shown 20 out of 48 concerns at random Similarly, more of us now appreciate the immediacy of the problem

Reckon climate change problems are so **far in the future**

45%

V - 5% points from 2020



Q: To what extent do you agree with the following statements. People may care about these issues but... Base: n=193 There are encouraging signs that some sustainable behaviours are becoming socially normative and habitual in NZ

...some behaviours are starting to stick!



In NZ, more people are claiming to undertake circular shopping behaviour



YEAR ON YEAR CHANGE IN BEHAVIOUR

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Q: When you have the opportunity, how often do you personally...? Always do this/Mostly do this Base: n=1016



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"One of the things that I'd like to be doing but I'm not doing is we have a local shop where you can go and fill your containers, and that's a really gratifying thing to do."

Female, 25-34, North Island (excl. Auckland and Wellington)

> Q: Sometimes it's easy for us to do our part in addressing the issues that concern society and the planet, but sometimes it's also difficult! Now is your chance to tell us exactly how you feel about sustainability and social impact and what you actually do. Give us some examples of when you are able to do something good about it! Are there also any situations where you know you are not making the best choices/decisions on sustainability and social impact issues you

care about? What is it specifically? And how you feel about that?

"

"Recently it made me very aware of what is going on out there. For me I try to recycle, upcycle, reuse, fix rather than throwing things away or thinking I'm always going to find a better option."

Female, 35-44, North Island (excl. Auckland and Wellington)



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Are there also any situations where you know you are not making the best choices/decisions on sustainability and social impact issues you care about? What is it specifically? And how you feel about that?

A 'flexitarian' approach to food is on the increase with more people choosing plantbased options

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YEAR ON YEAR CHANGE IN BEHAVIOUR



11

For New Zealanders, the pandemic has also encouraged us to reconnect with nature and appreciate the importance of protecting the flora and fauna in our backyard.





2020 2021



Q: How concerned or not are you about the following issues in New Zealand? NB. Each respondent was shown 20 out of 48 concerns at random Effective reach: n=423 However, there is a clear call for more to be done to change lifestyles to avoid the increase in global temperature of more than 1.5 deg C

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DO YOU FEEL NZ HOUSEHOLDS ARE DOING ENOUGH TO MEET THIS TARGET?



86% think we could do more



Current scientific research suggests that humans need to change their lifestyles to avoid an increase in global temperature of more than 1.5 degrees celsius. Do you feel NZ households are doing enough to meet this target? Base: n=1016

This is a challenge when top concerns to New Zealanders are not explicitly related to environmental sustainability.

In 2021, five of the top 10 concerns are social/ wellbeing related and economic concerns have intensified.



TOP 10 CONCERNS

| | | | RANK CHANGE vs 2020 | % CHANGE vs 2020 |
|------------|--|-----|---------------------------|------------------------|
| \$ | The cost of living | 68% | | +3 |
| Å | Protection of NZ Children | 67% | | +4 |
| | Availability of affordable housing | 66% | • | +5 |
| | Build-up of plastic in the environment | 66% | | +8 |
| | Violence in society | 65% | | +7 |
| Ř | ★ Too much waste/rubbish generated | 60% | | +10 |
| 65 | ★ Crime Levels | 59% | | +10 |
| | Overpackaging, non-recyclable packaging and landfill | 59% | | +6 |
| ww? | Suicide rates | 58% | V | +4 |
| \bigcirc | ★ Mental Wellbeing of Nzers | 58% | | +5 |

And even within a cluster of environmental concerns, it is the **visible** and **ownable** environmental issues of plastic, waste & recycling that remain of greater concern to New Zealanders

41%

2014

Build-up of plastic in the environment

- Too much waste / rubbish generated
- -----Not enough waste is recycled
 - -The impact of climate change on New Zealand
- Overconsumption and waste (food, clothes, etc.)
- -----Too many carbon emissions (e.g. Pollution from farming, vehicles)



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29%

2011

33%

2012

Q: How concerned or not are you about the following issues in New Zealand? NB. Each respondent was shown 20 out of 48 concerns at random – base range n=316-875 Navigating multiple priorities when thinking about the enormous issue of climate change inevitably produces a range of conflicting emotions

Different groups feel different emotions







Q. Which 3 words from the list below best describe how you feel about Climate Change? Base: $n\!=\!1016$

Understanding barriers

17



Despite 86% of New Zealanders thinking we could do more towards meeting the 1.5 degree target, we think we're doing relatively well compared to other countries on a number of sustainability issues









"My priorities have changed quite a bit even pre-COVID 19. I've been thinking a lot about how we're such big consumers, ...I think that we are damaging the planet by using things like fossil fuels and I do think that we need to move away from that."

Female, 45-54, North Island (excl. Auckland and Wellington)

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Also, many of us tend to limit our behaviour to those issues where we feel most empowered to make a difference i.e. waste, overconsumption and supporting local businesses.





Q. ow much do you consider the following when purchasing / deciding on products and services Base: n=508 $% \left(1-\frac{1}{2}\right) =0$

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New Zealanders hold a strong belief that it is the government rather than individuals should lead the way

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Q3D_2019: Who do you believe should lead the way on climate change? Base: n=1016 Lack of messaging clarity from businesses continues to have a material impact upon inaction

75%

2011

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CONFUSION LEVELS



There are also practical or systemic barriers to doing the 'right thing'



"The complexity of New Zealand's recycling system is a key barrier, as there is little uniformity across the 67 local councils dealing with waste and recycling."

KANTAR PUBLIC Journal 04 (turtl.co)







Finally, there is a range of more everyday, practical barriers for those who have good intentions. In 2021 'Effort" has entered our shared experience as a barrier to sustainable behaviours



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Source: Kantar Global Sustainability Foundation study 2021 Globescan Radar survey in 2020 We know that not all consumers are on the same sustainable journey but we can clearly see the impact of COVID on Believers



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Compared to the rest of the world segment sizes are very similar in all regions bar MEA highlighting a difference of priorities

SUSTAINABILITY SEGMENTS



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Source: Kantar Global Sustainability Sector Index2021 Americas n=6,045 , APAC n=9,548 , Europe n=14,113 , MEA n=5,232



'Actives' showed increased levels of private car usage and less reliance upon sustainability certification or consideration of energy use as a result of the pandemic

LESS LIKELY TO

| -16 | % ▼ | –9% ▼ | - | 8% • | | | |
|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| Use your own car, rather than thinking about using a car share scheme or renting | | Buy brand new things, rather than bothering with second hand | supplier, rather the | Stick with your current electricity supplier, rather than switching to green energy (e.g. Solar, wind etc.) | | | |
| MORE LIKELY TO | | | | | | | |
| ⊜ 10% ▲ | ₩ 9% | ⊲ 10% ▲ | ₽ 10% ▲ | ₽ 9% ▲ | | | |
| Drive somewhere by car, rather than walking or bothering with public transport | Buy something without checking if it's Fairtrade | Buy products that are not certified sustainably sourced (e.g. Fish, wood, palm oil etc.) | Keep the heating/lights on and not really think about home energy use | Buy new clothes to wear to one occasion/event | | | |



We are going to show you some things that other people have admitted that they do, but we recognise can be hard to personally confess to. How often do you also... Base: 2021 n=161, 2020 n=97 'Believers' are currently less likely to invest the time & effort associated with everyday sustainable shopping habits, but COVID has allowed them time to experiment with dietary options and energy suppliers

LESS LIKELY TO



Stick with your current electricity supplier, rather than switching to green energy (e.g. Solar, wind etc.)

-16% •

Stick to the diet you know, rather than trying the vegetarian or vegan option

MORE LIKELY TO



Buy products without checking whether they're water intensive (cotton, avocados, beer etc.)



Buy packaged products, rather than bothering with bringing you own refill containers to the shop



Buy something without checking if it's locally produced



We are going to show you some things that other people have admitted that they do, but we recognise can be hard to personally confess to. How often do you also... Base: 2021 n=101. 2020 n=77

So what does this mean for brands?



3.

People are seeking leadership from brands and businesses

Of people across 20 markets believe it is important for brands to be "committed to making our society better"

66%

Kantar, Global Monitor 2021

Of people warn that companies placing profits before people will lose their trust forever

Edelman Trust Barometer

Of people would like to be informed of companies efforts to address the environmental situation

8/

<u>Forbes</u>

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Closer to home, spontaneous mentions of NZ brands leading in some form of sustainability has improved



Sustainability Leadership Measurement

Although brands with a clear sustainable message will continue to win, others need to work harder to prove their credentials





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Q How much do you agree that each of the following businesses are leaders in any area of sustainability? NB. Each respondent was shown 14 out of 57 brands at random – effective reach n= 249

75%+

AGREE

"

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"When it comes to buying things from the supermarket, there's not often a lot of choices that show you all the 'behind the scenes'...

I find it really hard to make choices in my everyday shopping to get something that is sustainable."

Female, 30-39 years, Waikato

Q113 - VOX_FS

Sometimes it's easy for us to do our part in addressing the issues that concern society and the planet, but sometimes it's also difficult! Now is your chance to tell us exactly how you feel about sustainability and social impact and what you actually do. Give us some examples of when you are able to do something good about it! Are there also any situations where you know you are not making the best choices/decisions on sustainability and social impact issues you care about? What is it specifically? And how you feel about that? A number of international brands have managed to successfully factor sustainability in their strategy...there is plenty to learn from these





Young people in particular have strong views on the role of brands when they make decisions...



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Q: How much does a brand's involvement in environmental and social issues influence your likelihood to purchase that brand? Base: n=501

4. Summing up



Key takeouts

Snapshot of NZ

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With social, wellbeing and economic sustainability concerns intensifying amongst NZers - living more sustainably (particularly within financial means) will be a big driver of choice.

However, concern for climate change has rebounded and NZers desire more action towards the climate goal.

Companies need to identify social, economic and environmental issues that are relevant and meaningful to their sector at this point in time and to empower consumers to take action where they can.



Key takeouts

Closing the "Say Do" gap



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The UN has defined closing the value-action gap as the goal in overcoming barriers to sustainable consumption

With 8 in 10 New Zealanders showing belief in the need to live more sustainably, there are significant opportunities for NZ businesses to solving consumers' tensions and making it easier for them to choose your brand.

Affordability and Effort (exacerbated due to Covid factors) are currently the major barriers to consumers making more sustainable choices. Addressing barriers is worth it – as seen in some long-term behavioural shifts



EXTENT OF ACTION

Key takeouts

The role of brands in communicating powerful sustainable messages NZers expect business and brands to lead on sustainabilitybut they are also sceptical (particularly GenZ).

NZ brands leading in sustainability are advantaged by having it in their DNA. Other NZ brands are starting to get traction with their sustainable messages.

It is possible 'to reach' the people who are disengaged by the topic, but also it is possible to not engage with those people who are, if the messaging isn't right.

Successful communication is a balancing act between guilt, hope and inspiring action.





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New Zealand has its own unique sustainability challenges, but we are following the same trajectory as the rest of the world.

For businesses with international interests, it's worth understanding the nuances of different markets – available through Kantar Sustainability Sector Index Reports for individual markets.

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Global Sustainability Sector Index

Exploring what sustainability means to consumers and how brands can navigate their journey

GUIDELINES FOR CLIENT SERVICING TEAMS



Get access to **Global Sustainability Sector Index** insight from all over the world





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