# COVID TIMES

Trust and leadership 8 April 2020



## An update from us



Kia ora, and welcome to the first edition of Colmar Brunton's COVID Times. This edition focuses on trust and leadership, placing it into a global context. Next week we will turn the spotlight on to the behaviours and habits New Zealanders have formed in their bubbles during lock down.

#### So what have we learned to date?

## The pain in New Zealand is more widespread than in the G7 and we anticipate it will last longer.

- 42% of New Zealanders say that COVID-19 has **already** impacted their personal income. This compares to 29% across the G7 nations.
- Most New Zealanders believe we have a long road to recovery. Two in three (64%) believe it will take more than six months to get back to normal (compared to 37% across the G7).

## We are turning to the Government in our hour of need. We have seen a huge surge in public trust in government.

- The Government is seen as a key source of reliable information about the outbreak. 31% say it is the most trusted source (compared to just 13% across the G7).
- We also trust the judgement of our leaders. 88% of us trust the Government to make the right decisions on COVID-19. This is well above the G7 average of 59%.
- More broadly, the public's trust in government to deal successfully with national problems has rocketed from 59%\* to 83%. Could COVID-19 be a catalyst for a new relationship with the state?

And the Government has won our approval with their response ... at least so far. Public support leads the G7.

How much do you approve or disapprove of the way the Government is responding to the coronavirus outbreak?



- 84% of New Zealanders approve of how the Government is handling the outbreak. This compares to 54% across the G7.
- The consensus is that the Government has found the right balance between protecting lives and protecting livelihoods. 60% feel the measures are about right. There is a push for some to go further (34%) while only 5% of us feel they have gone too far.
- This reflects the pattern we see across the G7. However, New Zealanders are more likely to feel the Government has got it right (60% vs. 42%). They are less likely to feel the Government hasn't gone far enough (34% vs. 42%).

There are enhanced feelings of national unity and communities coming together.

- Despite our physical distance, we look to be uniting as a nation. There is a nett increase of 41% in national pride in New Zealand, and a nett increase of 39% in community spirit in our neighbourhoods.





Fieldwork for COVID-Times was completed between 3-5 April 2020.

We completed 601 online interviews with New Zealanders aged 18+. Data was weighted by age within gender, ethnicity, education level and region.

Yet we still question whether some of our fellow New Zealanders share our own personal commitment to fighting COVID-19. Could this undermine our compliance?

- Over nine in ten New Zealanders (92%) say they are doing what the Government has asked of them to slow down the spread of COVID-19.

New Zealanders

92%

Say they are doing what they are told

- However, we are more likely to question the behaviour of those around us. 27% of the public say their fellow citizens display 'poor' behaviour in the fight against COVID-19. This seems at odds with what we personally say we do. Could stories about rule breakers be making this appear more widespread than it actually is?

#### Want to know more?

If you would like to know more about COVID Times please contact Edward at <u>Edward.Langley@colmarbrunton.co.nz</u>.

Please join Kathryn Robinson, our Behavioural Insights Director, and Edward Langley, for a webinar on New Zealanders' bubble behaviours and what some of the implications might be for social policy. Who is thriving and who is struggling? Have we got the messaging right, and are we showing kindness where it is most needed?

Webinar: Wednesday 15 April @ 2pm

For your invite: Please email <u>daniel.brownie@colmarbrunton.co.nz</u>







#### Method



#### **Fieldwork dates**

3-5 April 2020



#### Sample

#### 601 New Zealanders aged 18+

The results have been post-weighted to match New Zealand population proportions for age, gender, location, ethnicity, and education level according to 2018 Census counts.



#### **Survey type** Online surveys

All respondents were sourced from the Colmar Brunton panel.

## Comparisons to G7 countries

Many of the questions in this survey were first developed for the Global Public Division of Kantar (Kantar is Colmar Brunton's parent company). They were asked of residents of G7 countries. Where relevant, the New Zealand results are compared to the G7 results. Each country's results are based on 1,000 residents.







## **Detailed findings**





Our concerns

#### **Concern about the impact of COVID-19 on health**

Still thinking about the coronavirus, how concerned are you about each of the following? \* % 'very' or 'fairly' concerned New Zealand **Total G7** Canada France Italy Japan **Great Britain** USA Germany How this might affect the health of other 93 86 90 88 81 94 87 78 87 people living in my country How this might affect the health of family and 82 90 87 86 78 93 87 69 84 friends How this might affect 73 74 73 76 68 73 85 65 74 my own health

## **Expected time to recover**



In your opinion, how long do you think it will take [COUNTRY] to recover, and for people to return to a normal way of life?

% more than 6 months:	64	37	23	45	31	44
	4	6	5	7	6	6
		16	8	22	12	19
■% Don't know	34		15	23	19	
■% Never		21		22		25
<ul><li>% Longer than a year</li><li>% Within 6-12 months</li></ul>	31		31		28	
<ul><li>% Within 4-6 months</li><li>% Within 2-3 months</li></ul>		26		23		25
■% Within next month	17		33		0.0	
		25		20	29	20
	12	5	5	4	5	5
	NZ	Total Europe	France	Germany	Italy	GB
	*					

Base: Total (All New Zealanders 18+ n=601; G7 countries n=1,000 each) Note: This question was not asked in Canada, Japan, or USA

#### **Concern about direct economic impacts**

#### At this time, how concerned, or not, are you about...?

% of all New Zealanders 18+

		■Very	Fairly	■Not ver	y ∎Not a	at all Dor	n't know			concerned
	23			36			25	12	3	59
	22			30		32		13	2	52
	17		31			32		20	1	48
8			36			39		15	2	44
	17		25		28		28	3	2	42
1	3	23	3		40			24		36
7		19			46		2	26	2	27
6	1	9			47			27	1	26

You or a family member's job security

You or your children's education

Having enough money to pay household bills

You or your family's mental wellbeing

Having enough money to pay the rent or mortgage

Having enough money for food

Your household running out of medication or medical supplies

You or your family's diet

% 'very' or 'fairly'





Public support for government action

## Approval of Government response

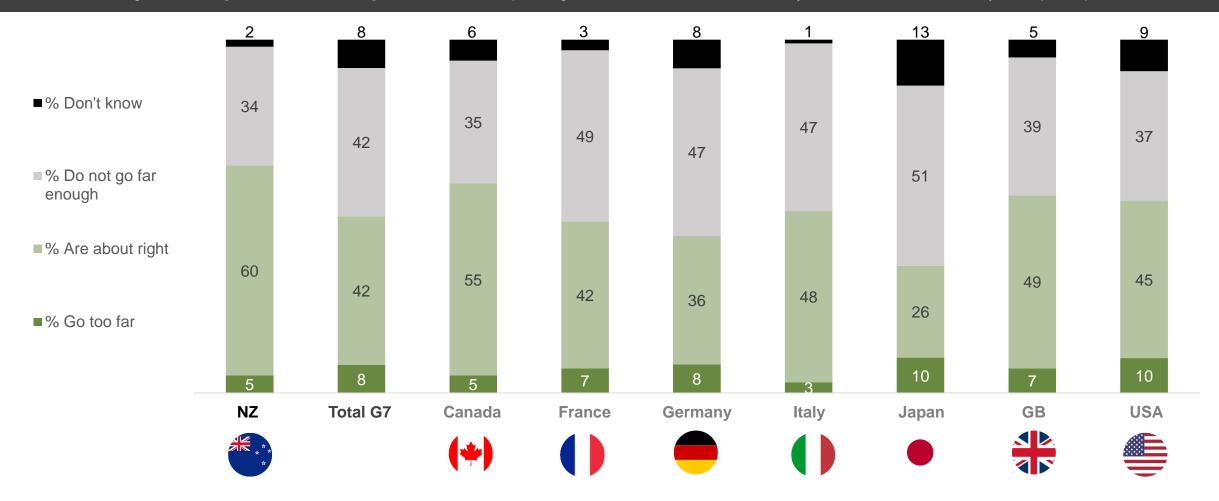
% 'strongly' or 'somewhat' approve: 84% 61% 54% 66% 58% 76% 35% 56% 53% ■% Don't know ■% Strongly disapprove ■% Somewhat disapprove ■% Neither approve nor disapprove ■% Somewhat approve ■% Strongly approve NZ **Total G7** USA Canada France Germany Italy Japan GB

How much do you approve or disapprove of the way [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government is responding to the coronavirus pandemic?

Base: All New Zealanders 18+ (n=601); G7 countries (n=1000 each)

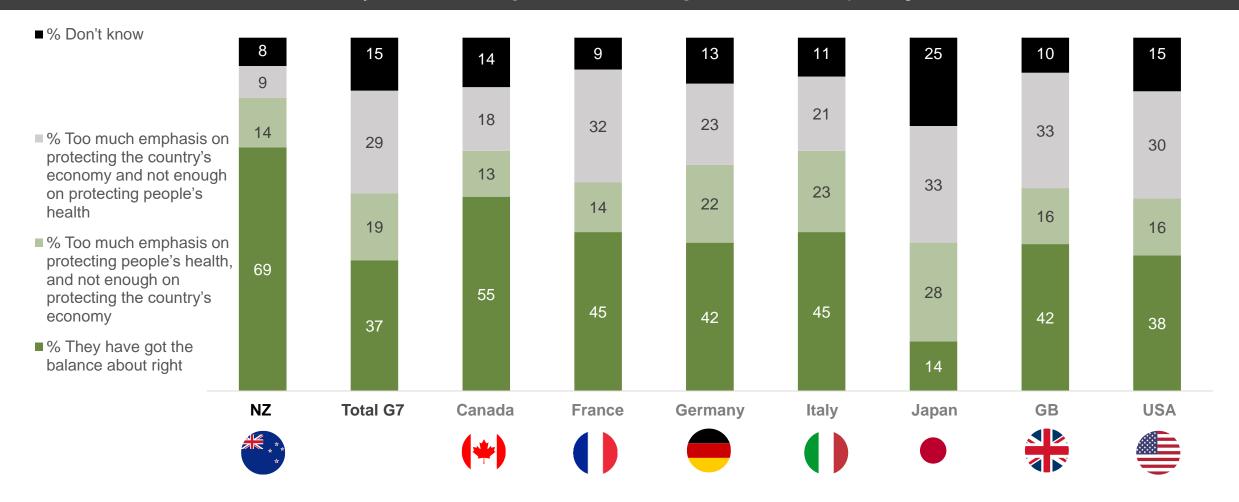
#### Government measures: too far or not enough?

Thinking about how [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government is responding to the coronavirus outbreak, do you think the measures they have put in place...

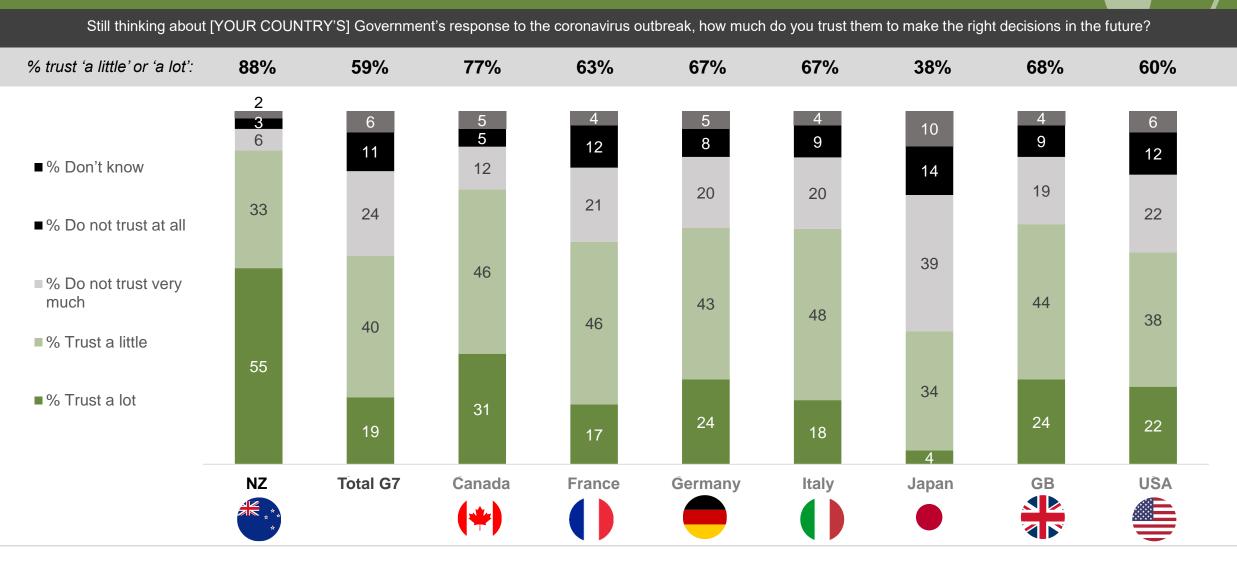


## Lives vs. livelihood: should the Government prioritise people's health or the country's economy?

#### Which of these comes closest to your view on how [YOUR COUNTRY'S] Government is responding to the coronavirus outbreak?



#### Trust in the Government to make future decisions

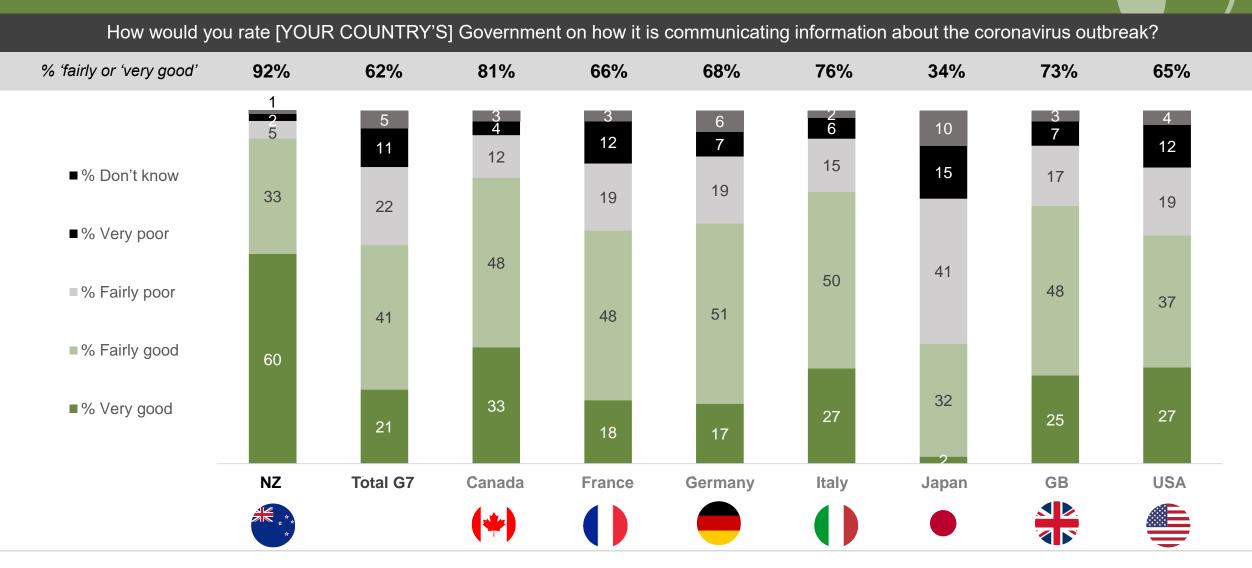






## Communications

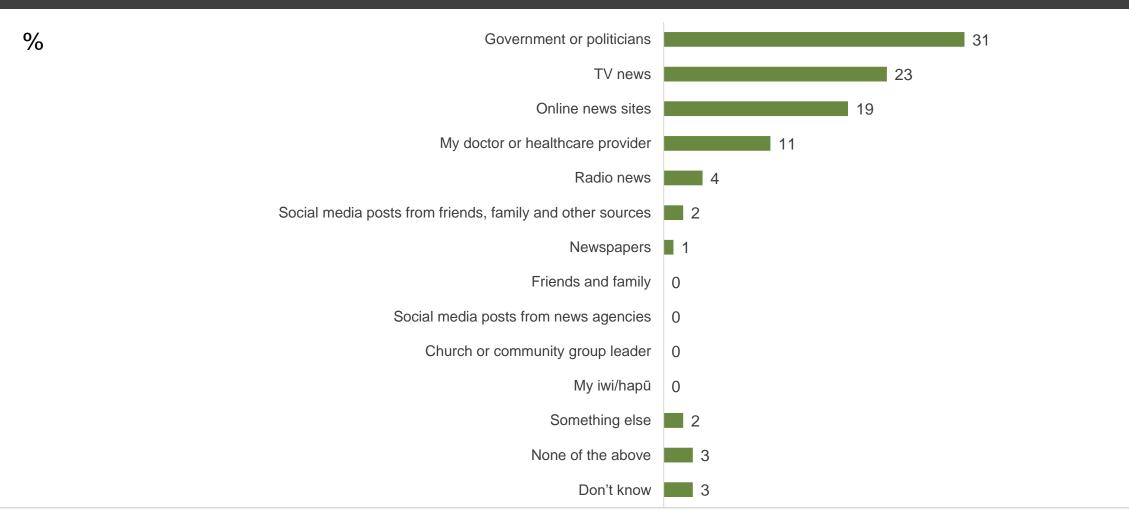
## **Rating of government communications**



Base: All New Zealanders 18+ (n=601); G7 countries (n=1000 each)

#### Most reliable source of information

#### Which ONE of these do you trust the most to provide reliable information about the Coronavirus outbreak? (pick one)

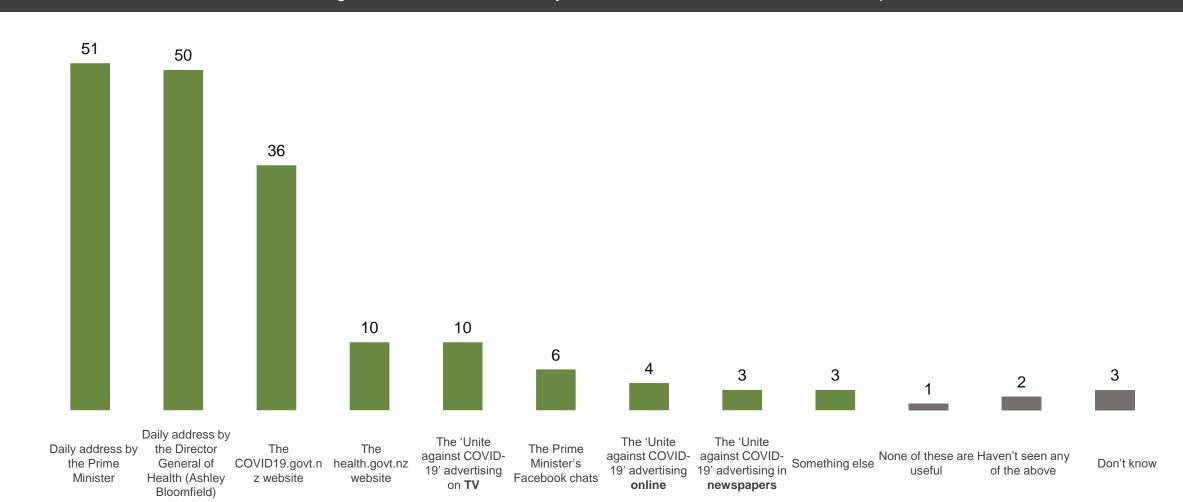


## Most reliable source of information (comparisons to G7)

Which ONE of these do you trust the most to provide reliable information about the Coronavirus outbreak? (pick one)

Top sources of information	New Zealand	Total G7	Canada	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Great Britain	USA
% Government and politicians	31	<b>1</b> 3	27	18	18	18	4	24	<b>1</b> 0
% TV news	23	32	24	33	31	37	46	28	27
% Online news	19	*wording was changed from the G7 study, results are not comparable							
% My doctor or healthcare provider	11	22	24	18	20	17	7	25	31

#### Most reliable source of government information



Which of these government sources have you found most useful? Please select up to three

%

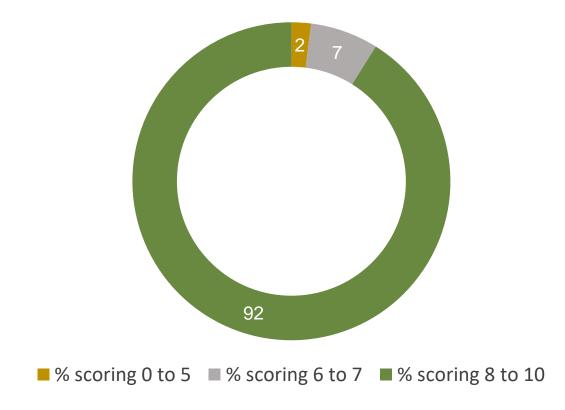




Compliance with the lockdown

## Self-reported compliance with the lock down

Thinking about all of the things the Government has asked New Zealanders to do to slow down the spread of the coronavirus, please give yourself a score between 0 and 10 for how consistently you do these things?



Who is more likely to be compliant?

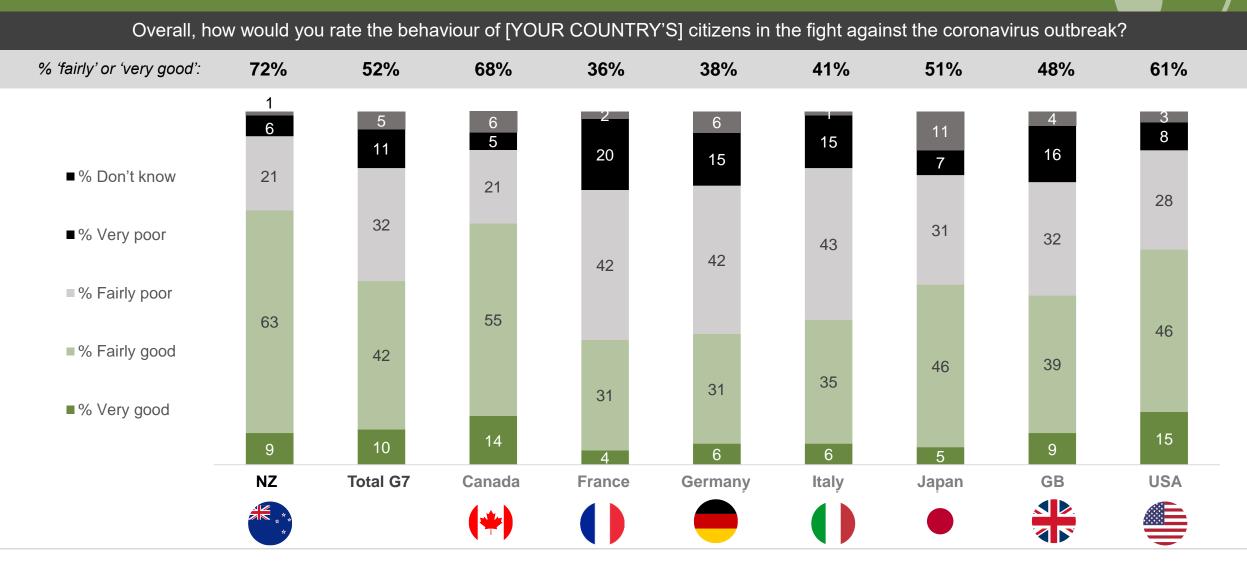
• Those aged 70+ (99%)

Who is less likely to be compliant?

• Those aged 18-29 (82%)

0 = I never do what they ask; 10 = I always / consistently do what they ask

#### **Perceptions of national behaviour**



Base: Total (All New Zealanders 18+ n=601; G7 countries n=1,000 each)





## Personal impacts

## Impact of COVID-19 on personal income

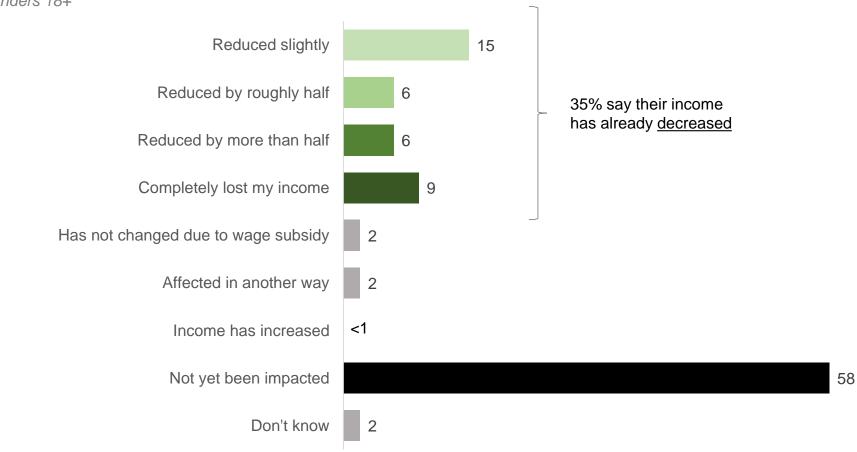
Thinking about your personal income, which one of these statements comes closest to your current situation?

% who selected each option	New Zealand	Total G7	Canada	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Great Britain	USA
Coronavirus has <b>already</b> impacted my personal income	42	29	31	22	18	37	20	26	36
Coronavirus has not yet impacted my personal income, but I <b>expect it</b> <b>to in future</b>	33	41	44	44	36	47	45	42	39
% already or expect to:	74	71	75	66	54	85	65	68	75
Coronavirus will have <b>no impact</b> on my personal income	22	29	25	34	46	16	35	32	25

Base: Total (All New Zealanders 18+ n=601; G7 countries n=1,000 each) Note: 4% of NZ respondents said 'Don't know'. This option was not given to G7 respondents.

## Severity of impact on personal income

#### Which of the following best describes how coronavirus has affected your personal income?



% of all New Zealanders 18+

## Impact of COVID-19 on household income

Thinking about your household income, that is the income of everyone in your household, which one of these statements comes closest to your current situation?

% who selected each option	New Zealand	Total G7	Canada	France	Germany	Italy	Japan	Great Britain	USA
Coronavirus has <b>already</b> impacted my household income Coronavirus has not yet	47	31	36	24	20	39	20	29	38
impacted my household income, but I <b>expect it to in future</b>	<b>3</b> 3 <b>80</b>	39 <b>70</b>	40 <b>76</b>	<b>4</b> 1 <b>65</b>	38 <b>58</b>	43 <b>82</b>	45 <b>65</b>	41 <b>70</b>	36 <b>74</b>
% already or expect to:	80	70	70	CO	õC	82	60	70	74
Coronavirus will have <b>no impact</b> on my household income	16	23	19	29	35	14	26	26	20
% don't know:	4	7	5	6	7	4	9	4	7

Base: All excluding single adult households (New Zealand n=528; G7 countries n=approx. 900 each)

#### Impact on life satisfaction

How do you feel about life as a whole?



Base: All New Zealanders 18+ (n=601)

Base for January 2019 is 1,000 New Zealanders 18+

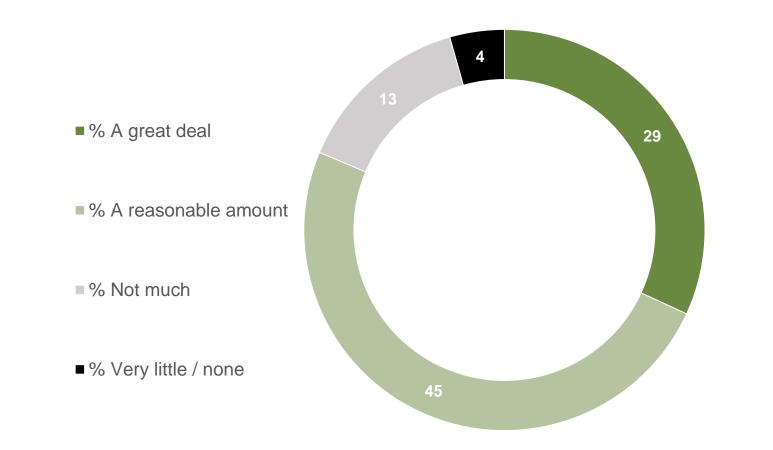




## Societal impacts

#### **Trust in the Government**

#### How much trust do you have in the Government to deal successfully with national problems?



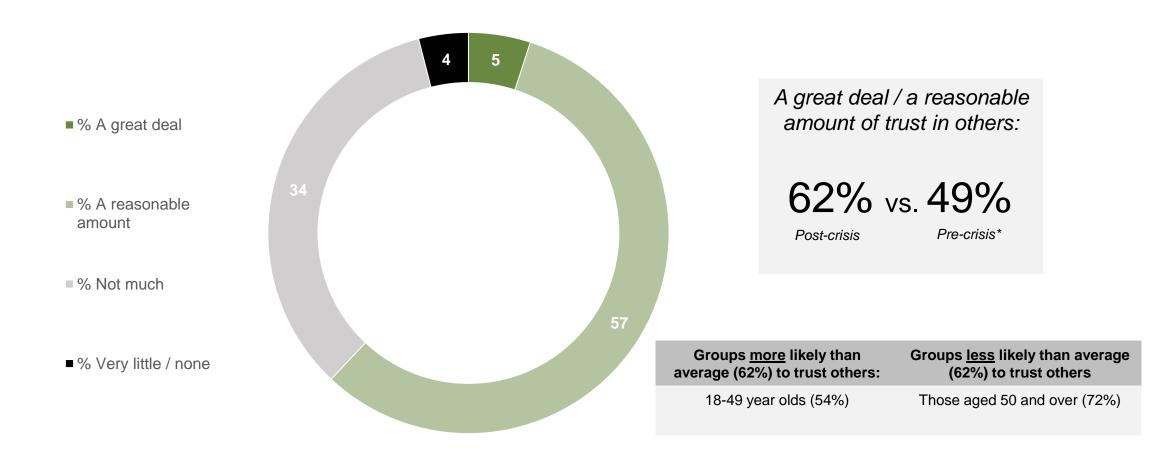
A great deal / a reasonable amount of trust in the Government:



Trust is high across the board (there are no sub-group differences).

#### **Interpersonal trust**

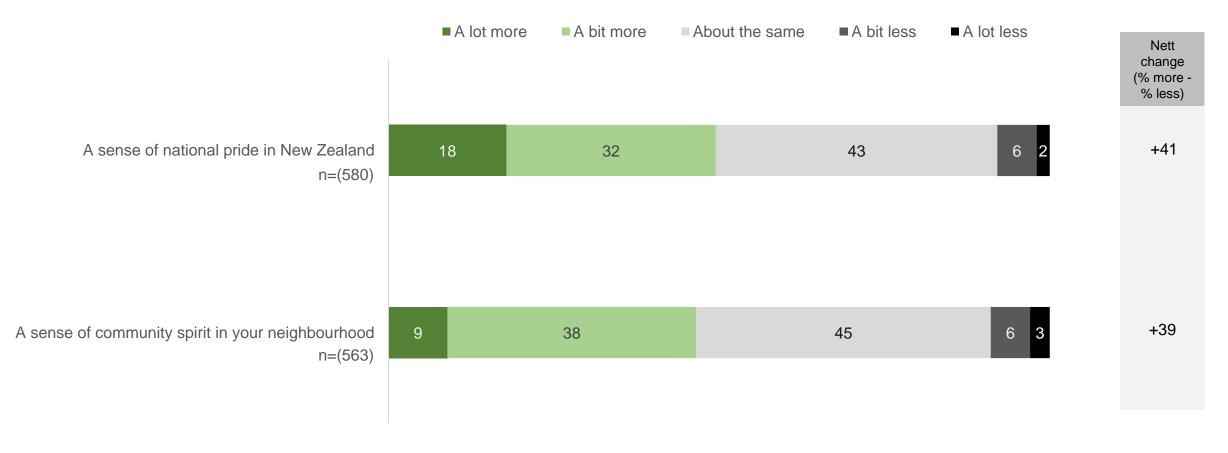
#### How much trust do you have in your fellow New Zealanders to make informed choices about the future of the country?

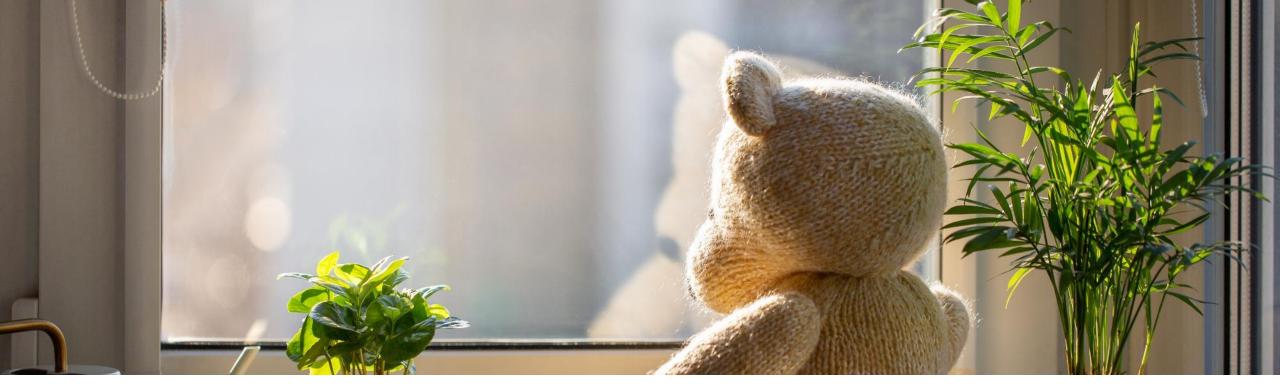


## National pride and community spirit

#### Would you say you feel each of the following more or less than you typically did before the coronavirus outbreak?

% of all New Zealanders 18+





#### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION PLEASE CONTACT

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